## Laplace transforms

Below is the Laplace transform of some elementary functions:

• 
$$\mathcal{L}\lbrace t^n \rbrace (s) = \frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$$

• 
$$\mathcal{L}\{e^{ct}\}(s) = \frac{1}{s-c}$$

• 
$$\mathcal{L}\{\cos(bt)\}(s) = \frac{s}{s^2 + b^2}$$

• 
$$\mathcal{L}\{\sin(bt)\}(s) = \frac{b}{s^2 + b^2}$$

• 
$$\mathcal{L}{u_c(t)}(s) = \frac{e^{-cs}}{s}$$

• 
$$\mathcal{L}\{\delta(t-c)\}(s) = e^{-cs}$$

Below is a list of some of the properties of the Laplace transform:

• 
$$\mathcal{L}\{e^{ct}f(t)\}(s) = \mathcal{L}\{f\}(s-c)$$

• 
$$\mathcal{L}\lbrace t^n f(t)\rbrace(s) = (-1)^n \frac{\mathrm{d}^n}{\mathrm{d}s^n} \left(\mathcal{L}\lbrace f\rbrace(s)\right)$$

• 
$$\mathcal{L}\{u_c(t)f(t-c)\}(s) = e^{-cs}\mathcal{L}\{f\}(s)$$

• 
$$\mathcal{L}{f^{(n)}(t)}(s) = s^n \mathcal{L}{f}(s) - s^{n-1}f(0) - \dots - f^{(n-1)}(0)$$