#352
*Ranunculus hispida*
(Swamp Buttercup)
- 1 to 3 feet tall
- Great ground cover for moist soils
- Beautiful yellow flowers that blooms in late spring

#146
*Ratibida pinnata*
(Yellow coneflower)
- 4 to 6 feet tall
- Dry soil and full sun
- The yellow flowers bloom in July and August and are great for cut flowers. This plant profits from staking.
- Attracts birds and butterflies

#375
*Rosa palustris*
(Swamp Rose)
- Grows up to 8 feet tall
- Prefers moist to wet soils
- Pretty pink flowers that produce rose hips
**Rudbeckia fulgida**  
(Black-eyed Susan)  
- 1 to 2 feet tall  
- Moist soil and full sun  
- The orange/yellow flowers bloom in July and August and are great for cut flowers.  
- Attracts butterflies

**Rudbeckia hirta**  
(Black-eyed Susan)  
- 1 to 2 feet tall  
- Dry soil and full sun  
- The bright yellow flowers bloom in July and August, and are great for cut flowers.  
- Attracts butterflies

**Rudbeckia laciniata**  
(Cut-leaved coneflower)  
- 4 to 8 feet tall  
- Moist soil and shade to full sun  
- The large yellow flower blooms from July to September.  
- Attracts butterflies
Rudbeckia triloba
(Black-eyed susan)
- 2 to 5 feet tall
- Partial sun to full shade
- Blooms in its second year with yellow flowers that have brownish centers

Sambucus canadensis
(Common elder)
- 8 to 10 feet tall and wide
- Full sun to partial shade, moist soil
- Blooms June-July
- Attracts birds
- Edible berries

Sambucus racemosa
(Red-berried elder)
- 6 to 20 feet tall & wide
- Moist soil, partial sun to shade.
- Flowers attract hummingbirds and butterflies. Red berries eaten by birds
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#116</th>
<th><strong>Schizachyrium scoparium</strong> (Little bluestem)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 to 3 feet tall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Varied soils, full sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Attractive through winter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Used as cover, nesting, and food for wildlife</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#236</th>
<th><strong>Scrophularia marilandica</strong> (Late figwort)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 to 6 feet tall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Varied soils and shade to sun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The inconspicuous green and brown flowers bloom in August and September.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Attracts wasps</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#150</th>
<th><strong>Senna hebecarpa</strong> (Wild senna)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 to 4 feet tall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sun to partial shade and moist soil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bright yellow flowers bloom in mid summer and turn to pods in winter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
#149

**Senecio plattensis**  
(Prairie ragwort)
- 1 to 2 feet tall
- Dry soil and full sun
- This plant has attractive downy foliage with bright yellow flowers that bloom in early spring.
- Pollinated by bees and butterflies

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#151

**Silphium integrifolium**  
(Rosinweed)
- 4 to 6 feet tall
- Varied soils, full sun
- The large yellow, flowers bloom in August and September.
- Provides food for birds

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#153

**Silphium perfoliatum**  
(Cup plant)
- 4 to 7 feet tall
- Varied soils and full sun
- Large, yellow flowers bloom late summer.
- Provides great food for birds
**#155**
_Silphium terebinthinaceum_  
(Prairie dock)
- 5 to 7 feet tall
- Varied soils and full sun
- The yellow flower heads bloom in July.
- Provides great food for birds

**#239**
_Solidago caesia_  
(Bluestem goldenrod)
- 1 to 3 feet tall
- Varied soils, shade
- The yellow flowers bloom in July and August.
- Attracts bees and flies

**#240**
_Solidago flexicaulus_  
(Zig-zag goldenrod)
- 2 to 4 feet tall
- Rich soil and light to full shade
- Yellow flowers bloom from July to October
- Attracts insect pollinators
#156
*Solidago juncea*
(Bog goldenrod)
- 1 to 3 feet tall
- Partial dry varied soils and full sun
- The yellow flowers appear along the stems and are the first to bloom of all native goldenrods
- Attracts bees and flies

#356
*Solidago ohioensis*
(Ohio goldenrod)
- 2 to 3 feet tall
- Moist soil and full sun
- The deep yellow, flat-topped flower heads bloom in August and September.
- Attracts butterflies and bees.

#358
*Solidago riddellii*
(Riddell’s goldenrod)
- Good for butterflies
- Moist soil and sun.
- Up to 3 feet tall
#159  
**Solidago rigida**  
(Stiff goldenrod)  
- 2 to 4 feet tall  
- Dry soil and partial sun  
- The large, showy, yellow flowers bloom in August and September.

#238  
**Solidago rugosa**  
(Rough goldenrod)  
- 3 to 5 feet tall  
- Moist loamy or sandy soil and full sun  
- A tough, weedy plant that attracts bees and butterflies.

#160  
**Solidago simplex**  
(Gilman’s Goldenrod)  
- 1.5 feet tall  
- Full sun and dry, sandy soil  
- Yellow flowers bloom from mid-summer to early fall and last 1-2 months  
- Attracts a wide variety of pollinating insects.
#161
**Solidago speciosa**  
(Showy goldenrod)
- 2 to 4 feet tall
- Varied soils and partial sun
- The large, showy yellow flowers bloom in September and October.
- Attracts butterflies and bees

#117
**Sorghastrum nutans**  
(Indian grass)
- 4 to 6 feet tall
- Varied soils, full sun
- A very handsome grass with chestnut brown seed heads emerging in late summer.
- Seeds eaten by birds

#377
**Spiraea alba**  
(Meadowsweet)
- 2 to 5 feet tall and wide
- Prefers moist soils in full sun
- White flowers blooming June to September.
#273
*Straphylea trifolia*
(Bladdernut)

- 10 to 15 feet tall and 8 to 10 feet wide
- Moist soil and partial shade
- A small tree with attractive striped bark
- Small white flowers bloom in May and turn into light brown capsules later in the summer.