#202
*Bromus pubescens*  
(Canada brome)
- 2 to 3 feet tall
- Moist soil and shade
- Downy dark green foliage with arching seed heads.
- Seeds eaten by birds

#205
*Carex pensylvanica*  
(Pennsylvania Sedge)
- 0.5 to 1 foot tall
- Moist soils with shade or part sun
- Tough grass for shady ground cover, grows very well with oak trees.

#279
*Carex sparganioides*  
(Woodland Sedge)
- 1 to 3 feet high
- Moist, medium soil and full shade
- An ornamental grass with dark green foliage and a green flower, usually found in hardwood or mixed forests.
Cinna arundinacea
(Wood reed grass)
- 3 to 5 feet tall
- Moist soil, part shade
- Leaf blades up to 12 inches long, and are a grayish green color.
- Flowers droop from stem.

Diarrhena obovata
(Beak grass)
- 2 to 3 feet tall
- Moist soil and shade
- Very attractive dark green grass with shiny foliage.
- Brown seeds are eaten by birds in the summer.

Elymus riparius
(Riverbank wild-rye)
- 3 to 4 feet tall
- Moist soil, varied sunlight.
- Dark green leaves and yellow flowers
- Active growth in spring and summer, blooming midsummer.
#208

_Elymus virginicus_ (Virginia wild-rye)
- 2 to 4 feet tall
- Moist soil and part shade
- Good grazing for wildlife, provides animal habitat and attracts butterflies

#212

_Hystrix patula_ (Bottlebrush grass)
- 3 to 4 feet tall
- Moist soil and partial sun
- The attractive, spiky, straw colored seed head blooms in July and August.
- Provides food for birds

#321

_Anemone canadensis_ (Canada anemone)
- 1 to 2 feet tall
- Varied soils and partial sun
- The bright white flowers bloom in June.
- The plant makes an attractive ground cover.
#218

Anemone virginiana
(Thimbleweed)
- 1 to 2 feet tall
- Varied soils and shade
- The creamy white flower blooms in June. This hardy plant provides clumped ground cover.

#220

Aquilegia canadensis
(Wild columbine)
- 1 to 2 feet tall
- Dry, sandy soil and partial sun
- The showy red and yellow flowers bloom in June.

# 221

Aralia racemosa
(Spikenard)
- 2 to 6 feet tall
- Rich soils and partial sun
- The white flowers bloom May to July and produce deep purple berries in late summer.
- Behaves more like a shrub and is an understory plant in woodland gardens. Allow room for it to grow.
| #282 | Arisaema triphyllum  
(Jack in the Pulpit)  
- 1 to 3 feet tall  
- Swamps, bogs and wet woods.  
- Unique green flowers bloom in early summer  
- Red berries ripen in the fall |
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| #285 | Aster cordifolius x  
A. sagittifolius  
(Aster Hybrid)  
- Full sun to partial shade  
- Dry to moist soil |
| #222 | Aster macrophyllus  
(Big-leaved aster)  
- 1 to 2 feet tall  
- Varied soils and shade  
- The attractive light purple flowers bloom in the fall.  
- This plant provides a hearty ground cover. |
#250
*Cercis canadensis*  
(Eastern Redbud)
- 20 to 30 feet tall
- Full to partial sun and moderate soils
- Bright pink flowers bloom in the spring
- Beautiful landscaping tree

#228
*Eupatorium purpureum*  
(Woodland Joe-pye)
- 5 to 7 feet tall
- Full sun to partial shade and average moisture in soil
- Blooms from July to September
- Attracts butterflies

#287
*Festuca obtusa*  
(Nodding Fescue)
- 2 to 3 feet tall
- Partial sun to medium shade; rich, moist soil
- Tolerates shade more than most prairie grasses
- Initially grows upright, then becomes a sprawling, droopy grass colony
Geranium maculatum
(Wild Geranium)
- 1 to 3 feet tall
- Prefers moist rich soils in partial sun to light shade
- Showy pink flowers bloom May to early June
- Great in woodland gardens

Helianthus divaricatus
(Woodland sunflower)
- 2 to 6 feet tall
- Full to partial sun and moist to dry soil
- Blooms from July to September

Heracleum maximum
(Cow parsnip)
- 3 to 10 feet tall
- Moist, sandy loam soil and full sun or shade
- White flowers with sweet fragrance, very tolerant plant that can be found in successional or climax communities.
**Heuchera americana**  
*(Alumroot)*  
- 1 to 2 feet
- Prefers moist, rich well drained soil in partial sun
- Open mounding plant with that leaves turn shades of red to purple in the fall.

**Hydrophyllum appendiculatum**  
*(Great waterleaf)*  
- 1 to 2.5 feet tall
- Partial sun, moist soil
- Blooms for approximately 3 weeks in late spring to early summer
- Attracts many pollinators especially various species of bees.

**Lobelia cardinalis**  
*(Cardinal flower)*  
- 1 to 3 feet tall
- Moist soil, shade to full sun.
- The scarlet flowers bloom in August.
- Attracts hummingbirds.
**Lobelia siphilitica**  
*Great blue lobelia*  
- 1 to 3 feet tall  
- Moist soil and partial sun  
- The attractive blue flower spikes bloom in June and July.  
- Attracts bees and hummingbirds.

**Lysimachia cilata**  
*Fringed yellow-loosestrife*  
- 1 to 4 feet tall  
- Shade and moist soil  
- Blooms with yellow flowers from June to July.  
- Slightly toothed petals nod downwards.

**Maianthemum racemosa**  
*False Solomon’s Seal*  
- 1 to 3 feet tall  
- Part shade to full shade and varied soil  
- Clusters of tiny, white flowers branch from the tip of the stem  
- Flowers are followed by waxy red berries
**#232**  
*Penstemon digitalis*  
(Foxglove beard-tongue)  
- 3 to 4 feet tall  
- Moist soil and shade to full sun.  
- The white flowers bloom in June.  
- Attracts bees and moths.

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**#288**  
*Podophyllum peltatum*  
(Mayapple)  
- 1 to 1½ feet tall  
- Partial shade and moist to slightly dry soil  
- Ephemeral plant produces white flowers in May  
- Infertile plants are single-leafed while fruit-bearing plants have two leaves making a Y shape  
- Pale yellow ‘apple’ produced is often eaten by box turtles and raccoons

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**#233**  
*Polygonatum biflorum*  
(Smooth Solomon’s Seal)  
- 1 to 2 feet tall  
- Part shade to full shade and moist soils  
- Tubular white to greenish flowers bloom along the stem in late spring  
- Flowers are followed by blue/blackish berries in the fall
#286

Prenanthes alba
(White lettuce)

- 1 to 5 feet tall
- Partial to full shade and rich, moist soil
- Several pale purple drooping flower heads blooming in late summer into the fall
- Attracts bumblebees

#234

Rudbeckia laciniata
(Cut-leaved coneflower)

- 4 to 8 feet tall
- Moist soil and shade to full sun
- The large yellow flower blooms from July to September.
- Attracts butterflies and bees

#148

Rudbeckia triloba
(Black-eyed susan)

- 2 to 5 feet tall
- Partial sun to full shade
- Blooms in its second year with yellow flowers that have brownish centers
#236

**Scrophularia marilandica**  
*(Late figwort)*
- 3 to 6 feet tall
- Varied soils and shade to sun
- The inconspicuous green and brown flowers bloom in August and September.
- Attracts wasps

#239

**Solidago caesia**  
*(Bluestem goldenrod)*
- 1 to 3 feet tall
- Varied soils, shade
- The yellow flowers bloom in July and August.
- Attracts bees and flies

#240

**Solidago flexicaulus**  
*(Zig-zag goldenrod)*
- 2 to 4 feet tall
- Rich soil and light to full shade
- Yellow flowers bloom from July to October
- Attracts insect pollinators
#238
Solidago rugosa
(Rough goldenrod)
- 3 to 5 feet tall
- Moist loamy or sandy soil and full sun
- A tough, weedy plant that attracts bees and butterflies.

#243
Teucrium canadense
(Wood sage)
- 1 to 3 feet tall
- Partial sun and moist soil
- Pink and white blossoms bloom from spring to late summer
- Attracts butterflies

#360
Thalictrum dasycarpum
(Tall meadow rue)
- 4 to 5 feet tall
- Moist soil and full or partial sun
- The large clusters of small creamy white flowers bloom in May and June.
#365

**Alnus rugosa**  
(Red Alder)
- Grows 15 to 25 feet tall and has multiple thin trunks
- Shade tolerant and prefers wet soils

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#254

**Euonymus obovata**  
(Running Strawberry Bush)
- Likes moist soil and shade areas
- Great ground cover for woodland gardens
- Attractive red fruit

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#258

**Liriodendron tulipifera**  
(Tulip Poplar)
- 50 to 115 feet tall
- Sheltered sites with rich, moist well drained soil
- Unique shape leaves with beautiful yellow flowers
Menispermum canadense (Moonseed)
- Vine: 10 to 20 feet tall
- Grows in partial to deep shade
- Flowers bloom late spring to early summer and fruit ripens early fall
- All parts of the plant are poisonous

Sambucus racemosa (Red-berried elder)
- 6 to 20 feet tall & wide
- Moist soil, partial sun to shade.
- Flowers attract hummingbirds and butterflies. Red berries eaten by birds

Straphylea trifolia (Bladdernut)
- 10 to 15 feet tall and 8 to 10 feet wide
- Moist soil and partial shade
- A small tree with attractive striped bark
- Small white flowers bloom in May and turn into light brown capsules later in the summer.
#281

*Zanthoxylum americanum*

*(Common Prickly Ash)*

- 12 to 25 feet tall
- Full sun
- A citrus plant with an aromatic scented leaves & flowers
- Dark green summer leaves and bright yellow fall leaves
- Good hedgerow plant
- Attractive to swallowtails